

**PROJECT FOR THE
REHABILITATION OF HOMES AND HYGIENE/SANITATION
INRASTRUCTURES FOR AIDS ORPHANS IN NDU COMMUNITY**



Toilet of Rumyan Bunje before construction



Constructed toilet/washroom for Rumyan's family

FINAL REPORT

NOVEMBER 2010 - JULY 2011

Funding Organisation

AIDS-Waisen International e.V

Executing Organisation

FORCE-CAM
Bamenda - Cameroon

FINAL REPORT

1. **Nature of project:** Home and Hygiene/Sanitation infrastructures Rehabilitation for Aid Orphans
2. **Project Location:** Ndu Sub-Division, Donga/Mantung Division, North West Region of Cameroon
3. **Beneficiaries:** 8 Orphans and their foster parents
4. **Period Covered by this report:** December 2010 to July 2011
5. **Executing Organisation:** FORCE-CAM
6. **Total Cost of the project:** 7,552,000 FCFA
7. **Intervention Logic:**

• *Overview*

Though initially planned for 8 orphans' families, finally the project due to some technical and updated information on the households, addresses completely, the problem of living accommodation and hygiene /sanitation infrastructures of 6 AIDS orphans families in Ndu Sub-Division under FORCE-CAM's care. They include Jerry Yakong, Nformi Safi, Nfor Believe, Randolph Bamboh; all in Ndu Village and Rumyam Bunje Nsahnyu, and Killian Ringnyu/Cendris in Ntumbaw Village. These families had their homes either rehabilitated or constructed and all had toilets/washrooms constructed.

The project is formulated to complement the efforts already being made by FORCE-CAM and her partners in the domain of education, nutritional support and clothing to ameliorate the living standards of these orphan children

• *Planned Overall Goal*

To improve the living conditions of eight AIDS orphans and their foster parents in Ndu Sub-Division, through the provision of safe and improved home buildings and hygiene/sanitation facilities.

• *Planned Specific Objectives*

To rehabilitate eight dilapidated home buildings and construct eight pit toilets/washrooms

• *Planned Expected results*

- Healthy homes, secured living conditions, and esthetically valued home buildings that meets up with basic engineering norms are provided to seven orphans and their foster parents.

- Adequate hygiene and sanitation facilities that involves toilet and bath rooms are provided to orphans and their foster parents

•Planned Activities

- To complete one living room, corridor, two bed rooms, front view/veranda, windows and doors and also to replace the local pit toilet with an improved one pit toilet/bath room building block; for Rummyam Bunje Nsahyu at Njiwarr-Ntumbaw village.
- To rehabilitate a dilapidated two-room building and as well replaced the local pit toilet with an improved one pit toilet/bath room building block; for Cendris and Killian Ringnyu at market area – Ntumbaw.
- To complete one living room, corridor, one bedroom, front view/veranda and also construct a one pit toilet/bath room block for Nformi Safi at Palisha - Ndu Village.
- To rehabilitate/complete a two room home building and also to replace a locally constructed pit toilet with an improved one pit toilet/bath room building block; for Nfor Blieve at Palisha-Ndu Village.
- To rehabilitate/upgrade a two- room home building and as well replace a locally constructed pit toilet with an improved one pit toilet /bath room building block; for Jerry Yakong at Mbacot-Ndu Village.
- To rehabilitate a two room home building and also replace a locally constructed pit toilet with an improved one pit toilet/bath room building block; for Randolph Bamboh at Njiptop-Ndu Village.
- To rehabilitate a two room home building and also replace a locally constructed pit toilet with an improved one pit toilet/bath room building block; for Courage Mbuli at Njiptoh-Ndu Village.
- To complete one living room, one bed room, front view/veranda and as well replace a locally constructed pit toilet with an improved one pit toilet/bath room building block; for Gooh Blessing.

8. Planned summary budget and actual realization

| S/N | Project | PLANNED BUDGET | EXECUTED BUDGET |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 | Rummyam Bunje Nsahyu | 1,030,000 | 751,900 |
| 2 | Cendris and kilian Ringnyu | 1,285,000 | 1,563,100 |
| 3 | Nformi Safi | 680,000 | 680,000 |
| 4 | Nfor Believe | 680,000 | 680,000 |
| 5 | Jerry Yakong | 1,180,000 | 2,455,000 |
| 6 | Randolph Bamboh | 680,000 | 1,337,000 |
| 7 | Courage Mbuli | 1,315,000 | 40,000 |
| 8 | Gooh Blessing | 702,000 | 45,000 |
| Total | | 7,552,000 | 7,552,000 |

9. Actual realization of activities

a) Rumyan Bunje Nsahnyu

i. **Main tasks of the project:** Rehabilitating/completing four room home building and constructing a pit toilet and bath room building block.

ii. Works carried out

- Plastering/flooring of one living room, corridor, two bed rooms, front view/veranda
- Construction of ceiling in the parlour/corridor and in one bed room
- Purchase of materials and repair of two single windows, three doors and fixing of facia board
- Construction of one pit toilet and bath building block

▪ **Rumyan Bunje Nsahnyu's** home building activities were realized 100% as planned, toilet/washroom constructed.

iii. Expenditures effected

| S/N | Description | Unit | Q'ty | U.P | Amount |
|--------------|---|---------|------|---------|----------------|
| 1 | Sand -cargo load | trips | 4 | 25,000 | 100,000 |
| 2 | Gravel - 6 wheel barrow | Lumpsum | 1 | 9,000 | 9,000 |
| 3 | Cement | bags | 25 | 5,700 | 142,500 |
| 4 | Cement | bags | 10 | 6,000 | 60,000 |
| 5 | 2x6" wood for ceiling joist, window sashes & door frame | pcs | 30 | 1,000 | 30,000 |
| 6 | 1x8" wood for facia board | pcs | 9 | 1,100 | 9,900 |
| 7 | Sawing, planing, rebufing, & moulding | Lumpsum | 1 | 14,400 | 14,400 |
| 8 | Wood glue | fn | 2 | 2,000 | 4,000 |
| 9 | Wood nails | kg | 6 | 1,000 | 6,000 |
| 10 | Ceiling nails | p'ket | 1 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| 11 | Ply wood | sheets | 13 | 3,700 | 48,100 |
| 12 | 2x 3" wood for toilet roof | pcs | 8 | 400 | 3,200 |
| 13 | 1x12" wood for toilet doors | pcs | 3 | 1,500 | 4,500 |
| 14 | Toilet door frames | no | 2 | 7,000 | 14,000 |
| 15 | Roof sheets for toilet | pcs | 10 | 4,500 | 45,000 |
| 16 | Zinc nails | p'ket | 1 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| 17 | Bolts | Lumpsum | 1 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| 18 | Reinforcement rods Ø8mm | pcs | 8 | 3,700 | 29,600 |
| 19 | Binding wire | Roll | 1 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| 20 | Transport of material | Lumpsum | 1 | 17,000 | 17,000 |
| 21 | Digging of toilet pit | Lumpsum | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| 22 | Carpenter Labour | Lumpsum | 1 | 66,000 | 66,000 |
| 23 | Mason Labour | Lumpsum | 1 | 110,000 | 110,000 |
| Total | | | | | 751,900 |

iv. Photographs



Final state of the building



Interior of the building



Sample of toilet/baths rooms

b) Kilan Ringnyu and Cendris

i. Main tasks of the project: Demolishing a dilapidated two room building and constructing a new one including a pit toilet / bath room building block.

ii. Works carried out

- Demolition of the dilapidated building and construction of a new two room building consisting of foundation in stone masonry, walls of silt/clay earth blocks and the roof of eucalyptus wood and aluminium roof sheets.
- Plastering/flooring of the two rooms, front /end views view and the veranda
- Construction of ceiling joist
- Construction of a pit toilet and bath room block.
- Installation of wooden window frames, sashes and glasses
- Installation of wooden door frames and panel doors

▪ **Cendris and killian Ringnyu's** home building activities were modified because the building was later realized during execution to be beyond rehabilitation state and thus a new two-room home building was finally constructed, and involving plastering/flooring and ceiling. The toilet and bath rooms were realized 100% as planned.

iii. Expenditures effected

| S/N | Description | Unit | Q'ty | U.P | Amount |
|--------------|--|---------|-------|---------|------------------|
| 1 | Sand - Cargo load | trip | 4 | 25,000 | 100,000 |
| 2 | Stones - Cargo load | trip | 6 | 9,000 | 54,000 |
| 3 | Earth blocks moulding | no | 2000 | 50 | 100,000 |
| 4 | Transport of blocks | Lumpsum | 1 | 44,000 | 44,000 |
| 5 | Cement | bags | 46 | 5,800 | 266,800 |
| 6 | Gravel -wheel barrow | Lumpsum | 1 | 9,000 | 9,000 |
| 7 | Digging of toilet pit | Lumpsum | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| 8 | 2x4" wood for roof trusses | pcs | 66 | 1,000 | 66,000 |
| 9 | 2x3" wood for roof purlins & ceiling joists | pcs | 58 | 600 | 34,800 |
| 10 | Transport of roof wood | Lumpsum | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| 11 | 1x8" cypress wood for facia board | pcs | 20 | 2,000 | 40,000 |
| 12 | Aluminium 2m roof sheets | sheets | 58 | 4,500 | 261,000 |
| 13 | Transport of roof sheets | Lumpsum | 1 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| 14 | Zinc nails | p'ket | 1 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| 15 | Zinc nails | kgs | 2 1/2 | 1,000 | 2,500 |
| 16 | Wood nails - assorted sizes | p'ket | 15 | 4,000 | 60,000 |
| 17 | 4 Door and 2 window frames/ Door/window shutters | Lumpsum | 1 | 188,000 | 188,000 |
| 18 | Transport of frames/door shutters from ndu | Lumpsum | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| 19 | Door locks, staples,hinges, bolt, crews and glasses | Lumpsum | 1 | 37,500 | 37,500 |
| 20 | Reinforcement rods Ø8mm | pcs | 10 | 2,300 | 23,000 |
| 21 | Toilet roof sheets | sheets | 10 | 4,500 | 45,000 |
| 22 | Toilet roof 2x3 wood 1x10" facia board | Lumpsum | 1 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| 23 | Ply wood | sheets | 20 | 4,000 | 80,000 |
| 24 | Carpenter Labour for demolish old roof, main bui | | | | 0 |
| 25 | lding roof construct, ceiling and toilet roof | Lumpsum | 1 | 78,000 | 78,000 |
| 26 | Mason labour for demolish old building, construct new one and toilet | Lumpsum | 1 | 210,000 | 210,000 |
| Total | | | | | 1,787,600 |

iv. Photographs



Newly constructed 2 room house and a constructed toilet/washroom

c) Nformi Safi

i. Main tasks of the project: Completing one living room, a corridor and one bed room of a home building and also construction of a new pit toilet / bath room building block.

ii. Works carried out

- Construction of a pit toilet and bath room building block
- Plastering /flooring of the living room, corridor, one bed room and front view/veranda.
- Execution of the ceiling in the stated three rooms

▪ **Nformi Safi's** home building activities were realized 100% as planned, toilet/washroom constructed.

vi. Expenditures effected

| S/N | Description | Unit | Q'ty | U.P | Amount |
|-----|---|---------|------|--------------|------------------|
| 1 | Sand | trips | 3 | 60,000 | 180,000 |
| 2 | Transport of earth from mbacot | trip | 1 | 12,000 | 12,000 |
| 3 | Digging of toilet pit | Lumpsum | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| 4 | Cement | bags | 50 | 6,000 | 300,000 |
| 5 | Transport of cement to site | Lumpsum | 1 | 16,500 | 16,500 |
| 6 | Reinforcement rods Ø8mm | pcs | 8 | 2,300 | 18,400 |
| 7 | Binding wire | roll | 1 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| 8 | Gravel crushing | Lumpsum | 1 | 9,000 | 9,000 |
| 9 | Rafters/purlins wood | Lumpsum | 1 | 24,000 | 24,000 |
| 10 | Ceiling joists 2x2" | no | 40 | 1,000 | 40,000 |
| 11 | Ply wood | sheets | 38 | 4,200 | 159,600 |
| 12 | Roof sheets | sheets | 10 | 4,500 | 45,000 |
| 13 | Door frames/shutters | no | 2 | 34,000 | 68,000 |
| 14 | Wood nails of assorted sizes | kgs | 5 | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| 15 | Zinc nails | Lumpsum | 1 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| 16 | Zinc nails gasket | p'ket | 2 | 500 | 1,000 |
| 17 | Ceiling nails | p'ket | 1 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| 18 | Transport of rafters, purlins, zinc | Lumpsum | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| 19 | Mason labour (gather stone from surroundings) | Lumpsum | 1 | 130,000 | 130,000 |
| 20 | Carpenter labour | Lumpsum | 1 | 26,000 | 26,000 |
| | | | | Total | 1,077,300 |

viii. Photographs



Final state of the rehabilitated building and constructed toilet/washroom

d) Believe Nfor

i. **Main tasks of the project:** Rehabilitation/completion of a two room building and also construction of a new pit toilet / bath room block.

ii. Works carried out

- Construction of the verandah to control the drainage
- Extension of the roof
- Construction of ceiling in the two rooms
- Plastering/flooring of the two rooms, front view and part of the veranda
- Construction of a pit toilet and bath room block

▪ **Nfor Believe's** home building activities were realized 100% as planned, toilet/washroom constructed.

iii. Expenditures effected

| S/N | Description | Unit | Q'ty | U.P | Amount |
|--------------|--|---------|------|--------|----------------|
| 1 | Sand | Lumpsum | 1 | 60,000 | 60,000 |
| 2 | Stones -7 tonne tipper load | trip | 1 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| 3 | wheel barrow of crushed gravel | no | 8 | 1,000 | 8,000 |
| 4 | Cement | bags | 38 | 6,000 | 228,000 |
| 5 | Transport of cement | Lumpsum | 1 | 7,000 | 7,000 |
| 6 | Digging of toilet pit | Lumpsum | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| 7 | Wood for roof rafter and purlins, fascia board | Lumpsum | 1 | 24,000 | 24,000 |
| 8 | Wood for ceiling joist | Lumpsum | 1 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| 9 | Transport of roof wood | Lumpsum | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| 10 | Aluminium 2m roof sheets | sheets | 15 | 4,500 | 67,500 |
| 11 | Zinc nails | p'ket | 1 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| 12 | Wood nails - assorted sizes | kgs | 6 | 1,000 | 6,000 |
| 13 | Doors and window sashes, glasses | no | 2 | 62,000 | 124,000 |
| 14 | Toilet door hinges, staples and locks | Lumpsum | 1 | 7,200 | 7,200 |
| 15 | Transport of frames from Mbacot | Lumpsum | 1 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| 16 | Reinforcement rods Ø8mm | pcs | 8 | 2,300 | 18,400 |
| 17 | Purchase of ply wood | sheets | 18 | 4,000 | 72,000 |
| 18 | Ceiling nails | p'ket | 1 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| 19 | Carpenter labour | Lumpsum | 1 | 32,000 | 32,000 |
| 20 | Mason labour | Lumpsum | 1 | 70,000 | 70,000 |
| Total | | | | | 807,100 |

e) Jerry Yakong

i. **Main tasks of the project:** Replacing the old and dilapidated building by constructing of a new three room building and new pit toilet / bath rooms.

ii. Works carried out

- Replacing the old and dilapidated building by constructing a new three room building, consisting of foundation in stone masonry, walls of silt/clay earth blocks and the roof of eucalyptus wood and aluminum roof sheets
- Plastering/flooring of the three rooms, front view and the veranda
- Construction of ceiling
- Construction of a pit toilet and bath room building block.

▪ **Jerry Yakong's** home buildings activities were modified because the building was at an advance state of dilapidation and hence an attempt to rehabilitate will cost more than the cost of constructing a new three room home building. In this regard, a new three room building was constructed, plastered/floored and ceiling executed as well. The toilet and bath rooms were realized 100% as planned.

v. Expenditures effected

| S/N | Description | Unit | Q'ty | U.P | Amount |
|--------------|---|---------|------|---------|------------------|
| 1 | Sand -7 tonne tipper load | trip | 3 | 60,000 | 180,000 |
| 2 | Stones - 7 tonne tipper load | trip | 5 | 25,000 | 125,000 |
| 3 | Gravel | trip | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| 4 | Transport of stones from njiplop | Lumpsum | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| 5 | Reinforcement Steel rod Ø 8mm | pcs | 8 | 2,500 | 20,000 |
| 6 | Earth blocks moulding | no | 1800 | 50 | 90,000 |
| 7 | Cement | bags | 78 | 5,900 | 460,200 |
| 8 | Digging of toilet pit | Lumpsum | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| 9 | back of eucalyptus trees for slab formwork | pcs | 10 | 800 | 8,000 |
| 20 | 2x4" wood for roof trusses | pcs | 90 | 1,000 | 90,000 |
| 21 | 2x2" wood for roof purlins & ceiling joists | pcs | 102 | 800 | 81,600 |
| 22 | 1x12" cypress wood for fascia board | pcs | 10 | 2,000 | 20,000 |
| 23 | Aluminium 2m roof sheets | sheets | 122 | 4,500 | 549,000 |
| 24 | Transport of roof sheets/roof wood | Lumpsum | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| 25 | Zinc nails | p'ket | 4 | 4,000 | 16,000 |
| 26 | Zinc nails gasket | sachet | 8 | 500 | 4,000 |
| 27 | Wood nails - assorted sizes | p'ket | 11 | 4,000 | 44,000 |
| 28 | 3 Door and 3 window frames | Lumpsum | 1 | 108,000 | 108,000 |
| 29 | Doors and window sashes | Lumpsum | 1 | 110,000 | 110,000 |
| 30 | Toilet door frames/shutters | no | 2 | 34,000 | 68,000 |
| 31 | Purchase of ply wood | sheets | 20 | 4,000 | 80,000 |
| 32 | Purchase of glasses, locks, hinges, and staples | Lumpsum | 1 | 34,200 | 34,200 |
| 33 | Carpenter Labour for roof and ceiling | Lumpsum | 1 | 76,000 | 76,000 |
| 34 | Mason labour | Lumpsum | 1 | 140,000 | 140,000 |
| Total | | | | | 2,359,000 |

v. Photographs



Constructed 3 room building and toilet/washroom (doors fitted after picture was taken)

f) Randolph Bamboh

i. Main tasks of the project: Replacing the old/ dilapidated building by constructing a new two room building and a new pit toilet / bath room building block.

ii. Works carried out

- Replacing the old/dilapidated building by constructing a new two- room home building, consisting of foundation in stone masonry, walls of silt/clay earth blocks and the roof of eucalyptus wood and aluminium roof sheets
- Plastering /flooring of two rooms and at the front view/verandah
- Construction of ceiling
- Construction of a pit toilet and bath room building block
- Installation of wooden window frames, sashes, and glasses.
- Installation of wooden window frames and panel doors
- **Randolph Bambo's** home building activities were modified because the existing two room building too small and also the earth blocks that was us in construction were of poor soil. Thus a new two room building was constructed and involving plastering/flooring and ceiling. The pit toilet and bath were realized at 100% as planned.

iv. Expenditures effected

| S/N | Description | Unit | Q'ty | U.P | Amount |
|--------------|--|---------|------|---------|------------------|
| 1 | Sand - 12 tonne tipper load | trip | 2 | 60,000 | 120,000 |
| 2 | Stones - 7 tonne tipper load | trip | 3 | 25,000 | 75,000 |
| 3 | Cement | bags | 52 | 6,000 | 312,000 |
| 4 | Rods Ø8mm | pcs | 8 | 2,300 | 18,400 |
| 5 | Digging of toilet pit | Lumpsum | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| 6 | Back of eucalyptus trees for slab formwork | pcs | 8 | 1,000 | 8,000 |
| 7 | Transport of Cement to site | Lumpsum | 1 | 12,000 | 12,000 |
| 8 | 2x4" wood for roof trusses | pcs | 80 | 1,000 | 80,000 |
| 9 | 2x2" wood for roof purlins & ceiling joists | pcs | 84 | 800 | 67,200 |
| 10 | 2x3" roof wood for toilet | pcs | 16 | 900 | 14,400 |
| 11 | 1x12" cypress wood for fascia board | pcs | 18 | 2,000 | 36,000 |
| 12 | Aluminium 2m roof sheets | sheets | 108 | 4,500 | 486,000 |
| 13 | Transport of roof sheets/roof wood | Lumpsum | 1 | 11,000 | 11,000 |
| 14 | Ply wood | sheets | 18 | 4,000 | 72,000 |
| 15 | Ceiling nails | p'ket | 1 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| 16 | Zinc nails | p'ket | 4 | 4,000 | 16,000 |
| 17 | Zinc nails gasket | sachet | 8 | 500 | 4,000 |
| 18 | Wood nails - assorted sizes | p'ket | 5 | 4,000 | 20,000 |
| 19 | 2 Door and 2 window frames/ part shutters | Lumpsum | 1 | 124,000 | 124,000 |
| 20 | Locks, staples, and hinges | Lumpsum | 1 | 16,600 | 16,600 |
| 21 | Carpenter Labour for roof and ceiling joists | Lumpsum | 1 | 118,000 | 118,000 |
| 22 | Mason labour | Lumpsum | 1 | 134,000 | 134,000 |
| Total | | | | | 1,776,600 |

g) GooH Blessing (Works suspended as explained above)

i. Main tasks of the project: Completing two rooms from an uncompleted four room building and also constructing a new pit toilet / bath room building block.

ii. Works carried out

- Excavation of the toilet pit
- Supply of 1.5m³ of stones
- Arrangement for supply of blocks

▪ **Blessing GooH's** home activities were suspended because further investigations at the start of the project realized that they are living in a borrowed house and follow ups to acquire a piece of land where a

new home could be constructed failed. Thus the budget was used to complement the modifications that were made for Jerry and Randolph's home buildings.

iv. Expenditures effected

| S/N | Description | Unit | Q'ty | U.P | Amount |
|--------------|--------------------|---------|------|--------|---------------|
| 1 | Digging toilet pit | Lumpsum | 1 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| 2 | Payment for stones | Lumpsum | 1 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| 3 | Advance for blocks | Lumpsum | 1 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| | | | | | 0 |
| Total | | | | | 45,000 |

h) Courage Mbuli (Works suspended as explained above)

i. Main tasks of the project: Constructing a new two room building and new pit toilet / bath rooms.

ii. Works carried out

- Supplying of one trip 12tonne load of stones.
- Silt/clay blocks (sundry) already moulded

▪ **Courage Mbuli's** homebuilding activities were suspended because she and her foster parents live in a borrow building and there were insufficient funds to construct a new building for them. Thus the budget was used to complement the cost of modifications that were made on Jerry and Randolph's home buildings.

iv. Expenditures effected

| S/N | Description | Unit | Q'ty | U.P | Amount |
|--------------|--------------------|---------|------|--------|---------------|
| 1 | Purchase of stones | Lumpsum | 1 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| | | | | | 0 |
| Total | | | | | 40,000 |

10. Difficulties encountered

- Though initially planned to start in October 2010, the unusually long rainy season experienced during the 2010 season delayed the commencement of the rehabilitation works which was to use mainly sun dried bricks.
- The realization of these activities took place during a period that most of the earth block building activities are usually carried out in the area and thus there was scarcity of skilled and unskilled workers and also vehicles for transportation and supply of materials such as stones and sand. These therefore greatly slowed down the work speed and as a result affected the time frame.

- The coincidence of project activities with the peak period of farming season also greatly affected the speed of works under execution through the beneficiaries' labour contributions to the project.
- Breakdown of the lone public woodwork machine in the Ntumbaw Village also delay project activities.
- Mobil phone communication lines exists only at some points in Ntumbaw Village and thus was difficult to get in contact with workers even while in the project area

11.CONCLUSION

Of the eight orphans families identified, only six homes (excluding Gooch Blessing and Courage Mbuli) were done due to some difficulties faced during execution such as highly dilapidated structures than envisaged, non-availability of a permanent structure belonging to the orphan family. During execution, a total of four houses were newly constructed, two rehabilitated and six toilets/washrooms constructed.

The families are very happy and appreciative of this wonderful support by AWI in providing them with these highly needed infrastructural rehabilitations. During rehabilitation, we were particularly appreciative too of the active participation of the assisted orphans' families as they did all in their power to contribute their own share in the rehabilitation process; some provided sun dried bricks and unskilled labour.

The decision for AWI to support the rehabilitation of orphans' homes is a highly welcome initiative. We pray that this initiative should continue as the status of most of the homes of these orphans' families are really deplorable.

As resources would permit and on AWI's decision, we can acquire land and build a small house for Courage Mbuli whose family is basically nomadic relying on charity to be housed.